

令和7年度

奈良県公立高等学校入学者一般選抜学力検査問題

英 語

注 意

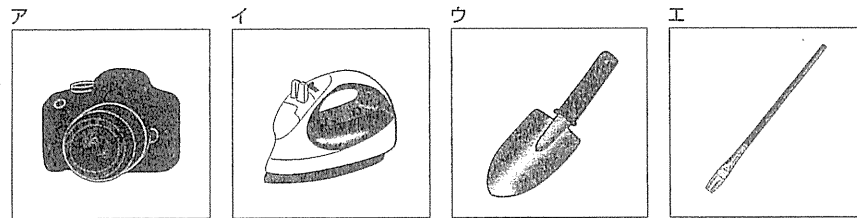
- 1 指示があるまで開いてはいけません。
- 2 解答用紙には、受検番号を忘れないように書きなさい。
- 3 解答用紙の※印のところには、何も書いてはいけません。
- 4 答えは必ず解答用紙に書きなさい。

1

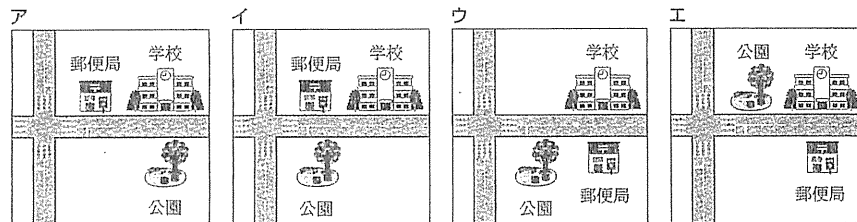
放送を聞いて、各問いに答えよ。

- (1) ①、②の英語の内容に合うものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、英語はそれぞれ1回ずつ流れる。

①



②

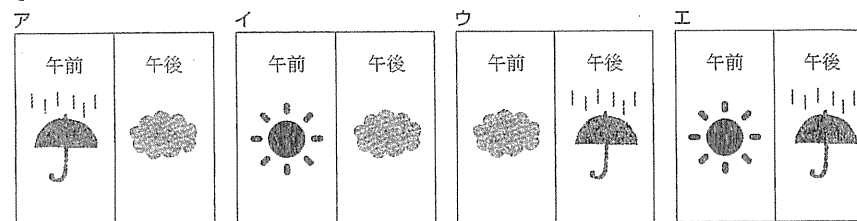


- (2) ①、②のそれぞれの会話の最後の応答にあたる部分に入る英語として最も適切なものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、会話はそれぞれ1回ずつ流れる。

- ① ア Thank you. I don't have a cold drink.
 イ Thank you. I'll go this afternoon.
 ウ Yes. I went to my friend's house yesterday.
 エ Yes. I saw him near the station.
- ② ア You have to take a train.
 イ You have to go back to the library.
 ウ It takes about ten minutes.
 エ It will open at ten in the morning.

- (3) ①、②のそれぞれの英語の内容について、質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを、それぞれア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、英語はそれぞれ1回ずつ流れる。

① How will the weather be tomorrow?



② What does the announcement say?

- ア The train will arrive late because of bad weather.
 イ The train was canceled because of bad weather.
 ウ The train is so crowded that passengers should be careful.
 エ The train is stopping at North Station.

- (4) 次の□内はTakeshiがインタビューの内容をまとめたものである。①、②に入る適切な英語を、それぞれ後のア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。なお、会話は2回流れる。

Interview with Ms. Romano

Why did she want to be a cook?

→ (①)

Why did she open a restaurant in Japan?

→ To make delicious pizza for Japanese people.

What was difficult for her as a cook in Japan?

→ (②)

Message


→ Work hard to make your dreams come true.

- ① ア To be a famous cook in the world.
 イ To be kind to other people.
 ウ To open a restaurant with her mother.
 エ To make people happy with her pizza.
- ② ア To get tomatoes from Italy.
 イ To travel from Italy.
 ウ To find her favorite tomatoes.
 エ To find a good place to open a restaurant.

- 2 次の□内はある遊びの紹介の一部である。(1)～(3)の問いに対する答えとして最も適切なものを、後のア～エから1つずつ選び、その記号を書け。

Stick Chance

Teams and Players:
 Make 2 teams. Each team has 2 players.
 ・ One team has 2 “Shooters” who throw the ball.
 ・ The other team has 2 “Centers” who collect the sticks.
 * Change roles after one round.



You Need:
 ・ A ball ・ 10 sticks

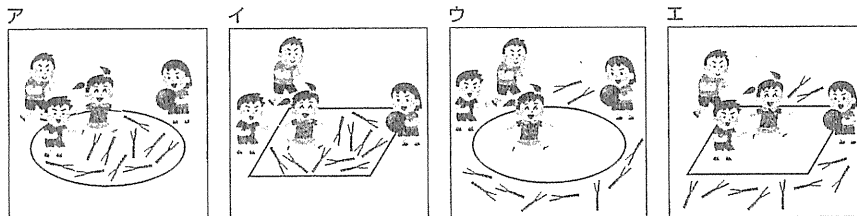
Before the Game:
 ・ Draw a circle. ・ Put the 10 sticks inside the circle.
 ・ The Shooters stand outside the circle, and the Centers stand inside the circle.

How to Play:
 The game has two rounds.
 1. Starting the round
 ・ The Shooters try to hit the Centers with the ball.
 ・ The Centers pick up the sticks one by one, and hold them until the end of the round.
 * The Centers should move away from the ball, and they can't catch it.
 2. Ending the round
 Situation 1 A Shooter hits either Center with the ball.
 Situation 2 The Centers collect all 10 sticks.
 3. Count the number of sticks the Centers are holding.
 4. Change roles. The Shooters become Centers, and the Centers become Shooters.

Winner: The team that collects more sticks wins.

(注) round: ラウンド (1試合を構成する各回) one by one: 1本ずつ either: どちらかの

- (1) Which picture shows the scene when the game starts?



- (2) What situation ends a round?

- ア The Shooters throw the ball ten times.
 イ All players leave the circle.
 ウ The Centers pick up all the sticks.
 エ The Centers drop the sticks.

- (3) How is the winner decided?

- ア The team that hits more Centers with the ball becomes the winner.
 イ The team that stays inside the circle longer becomes the winner.
 ウ The team that hits the Centers faster becomes the winner.
 エ The team that collects more sticks becomes the winner.

- 3 次の英文は、パリ(Paris)に住む友人Paulから送られてきたメールの一部である。後の□内の英文は、それについて話しているMaiとSariの会話である。各問いに答えよ。

□ □ ×

Hello from Paris

Date: August 15, 2024 18:45

From: Paul

To : Mai, Sari

Hi, how have you been?

Here in Paris, the Olympic Games have just finished. Did you watch them on TV? I watched a soccer game at the stadium! It was exciting to see the players' performances.

However, there were so many people in the city during the Olympic Games that all the shops, restaurants, and trains were crowded. It sometimes created problems for the local people.

I still think it was a great experience for people in Paris.

- Mai: Did you see the e-mail from Paul?
- Sari: Yes. I was surprised to learn that the local people had some problems because there were too many people.
- Mai: I wish I could watch the Olympic Games at the stadium like Paul. I watched the Olympic Games on TV, but I wanted to experience the exciting atmosphere with many people from other countries.
- Sari: Really? I'm worried about people's safety when there are too many people.
- Mai: I agree, but I think the Olympic Games are important for many athletes.
- Sari: Exactly. They are special, especially for sports players.

(注) the Olympic Games: オリンピック atmosphere: 雰囲気 safety: 安全

- (1) Paulのメールの内容として適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア Paul enjoyed watching the Olympic Games with Mai and Sari.
 イ Paul was excited to see the players for the Olympic Games in Paris.
 ウ Paul says many shops and restaurants were closed during the Olympic Games.
 エ Paul thinks there are problems with the Olympic Games especially for athletes.

- (2) MaiとSariの会話の内容として適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア Sari thinks people in Paris were happy to have many tourists for the Olympic Games.
 イ Mai hopes to enjoy the atmosphere of the Olympic Games on TV.
 ウ Both Mai and Sari agree that the Olympic Games are important for athletes.
 エ Both Mai and Sari say that the local people are safe during the Olympic Games.

- (3) オリンピックのよい点について、あなたの考えを20語程度の英語で書け。ただし、1文または2文で書き、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。

4 次の英文は、Sakuraが英語の授業で、「自然環境」をテーマに調べ、まとめたものである。各問いに答えよ。なお、英文の左側の[1]～[4]は各段落の番号を示している。

[1] The desert is a difficult environment. It's very dry and it doesn't rain much. The temperature changes a lot between day and night. It is often hotter than 40 degrees during the day, but it gets below zero at night. It is hard for living things to survive in the desert, but some actually live there.

[2] When we think of the desert, many of us may think of camels. They can travel about 160 kilometers without drinking water. They keep fat in their humps and change it into water and energy. They can drink more than 100 liters of water in about 15 minutes and keep it in their bodies for a long time. They can also adapt to different temperatures by changing their body temperature between 34 and 40 degrees. Their body temperature goes up during the day and goes down at night.

[3] Welwitschia is a plant found in the Namib Desert in Namibia, Africa. It is the national flower of Namibia. It is called Kisou Tengai in Japanese because it has special features. It can live for more than 1,000 years, and some even live for about 1,500 years. It only has two leaves. The leaves split at the tips, but they continue to grow. For welwitschia, its roots are the key for surviving in the desert. It has long roots that are about 3 to 10 meters to reach underground water. It can get water through its long roots.

ウエルウィツチア
の写真

welwitschia
(ウエルウィツチア)

[4] People also live in the desert. They have thought of ways to survive there. In the Middle East, people build a kind of tower called a badgir on the top of buildings. It has some windows to catch the wind from outside. When the wind enters the badgir, it goes down and is cooled by the underground water. The cool air goes into each room, and the hot air rises and goes out from the top. A badgir is like a natural air conditioner that uses the wind to cool the buildings without electricity. Humans can't change their body temperature like camels, but they have produced a system to make their lives more comfortable in this environment.

バードギールの
写真

badgir
(バードギール)

(注) day: 日中 below: ～より下に camel: ラクダ fat: 脂肪 hump: こぶ liter: リットル
adapt to: ～に適應する Namib Desert: ナミブ砂漠 Namibia: ナミビア (国名) split: 裂ける
tip: 先端 root: 根 underground: 地下の Middle East: 中東 cool: 冷やす electricity: 電気

(1) 段落[2]の内容について、次の①、②の問いにそれぞれ3語以上の英語で答えよ。ただし、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。

- ① Can camels travel more than 100 kilometers without drinking water?
- ② What do camels change to adapt to different temperatures?

(2) 段落[3]で述べられている内容として適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア Welwitschia is a plant that can stop growing to live in the desert.
- イ Welwitschia can live for many years without water.
- ウ Welwitschia has many leaves to get a lot of water.
- エ Welwitschia can get underground water through its roots.

(3) 段落[4]で述べられている内容として適切なものを、次のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

- ア People in the Middle East stay inside because of the strong wind.
- イ The buildings in the Middle East have many windows in each room to see towers.
- ウ A badgir is a tower that keeps buildings cool with electricity.
- エ People in Middle East build badgirs to cool buildings by using the wind.

(4) 次の[]内の英文は、Sakuraがまとめた内容を発表するときに、文章の最後に追加したものである。()に入る最も適切な英語を、後のア～エから1つ選び、その記号を書け。

I was surprised to know that living things live even in the desert. I learned how animals, plants, and people (). They have found their own ways to live there. I think they show us how we can live with nature.

- ア support each other in the desert
- イ adapt to the environment to survive in the desert
- ウ change the natural environment in the desert
- エ find enough food in the desert

5 次の英語は、クラスメートのTakeshiとMikeが、文化祭(the Cultural Festival)について話している会話の一部である。あなたがTakeshiなら、Mikeの質問にどのように答えるか。[]に入る英語を15語程度で書け。ただし、1文または2文で書き、コンマやピリオドなどは語数に含めないこと。



Takeshi

What shall we do at the Cultural Festival?

Well, I think we can perform a musical, but dancing is nice, too. What do you think?



Mike



Takeshi