参考文献

- 1) Aagaard-Tillery KM, Porter TF, Lane RH, et al. In utero tobacco exposure is associated with modified effects of maternal factors on fetal growth. AJOG. 2008;198(1):66.e1-66.e6
- 2) Ananth CV, Savitz DA, Luther ER. Maternal Cigarette Smoking as a Risk Factor for Placental Abruption, Placenta Previa, and Uterine Bleeding in Pregnancy. AJOG. 1996;144(9):881–889
- 3) Armstrong BG, McDonald AD, Sloan M. Cigarette, Alcohol, and Coffee Consumption and Spontaneous Abortion. Am J Public Health. 1992;82(1):85–87
- 4) Benowitz NL, Kuyt F, Jacob P. Circadian blood nicotine concentrations during cigarette smoking. Clinical Pharmacology and Therapeutics. 1982;32:758–764
- 5) Blake CA, Sawyer CH. Nicotine Blocks the Suckling-Induced Rise in Circulating Prolactin in Lactating Rats. Science. 1972;18;177(4049):619-621
- 6) Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Women and Smoking: A Report of the Surgeon General. Morbidity and Mortarlity Weekly Reports(MMWR). 2002;51(RR12):1-30
- 7) Chelmow D, Andrew DE, Baker ER. Maternal Cigarette Smoking and Placenta Previa. Obstetrics & Gynecology. 1996;87(5 Pt 1):703-706
- 8) Chung KC, Kowalski CP, Kim HM, et al. Maternal Cigarette Smoking during Pregnancy and the Risk of Having a Child with Cleft Lip/Palate. Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery. 2000;105(2):485-491
- 9) Cnattingius S, Forman MR, Berendes HW, et al. Effect of age,parity,and smoking on pregnancy outcome: A population-based study. AJOG. 1993;168(1 Pt 1):16-21
- 10) Cnattingius S, Haglund B, Meirik O. Cigarette smoking as risk factor for late fetal and early neonatal death. BMJ. 1988;297(6643):258-261
- 11) Cook DG, Strachan DP. Summary of effects of parental smoking on the respiratory health of children and implications for research. Thorax. 1999;54:357–366
- 12) DiFranza JR, Aligne CA, Weitzman M. Prenatal and Postnatal Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure and Children's Health. Pediatrics. 2004;113:1007–1015
- 13) Dominguez-Rojas V, Juanes-Pardo JR, Astasio-Arbiza P, et al. Spontaneous abortion in a hospital population: Are tabacco and coffee intake risk factors? Eur J Epidemiology. 1994;10(6):665-668
- 14) Ey JL,Holdberg CJ, Aldous MB, et al. Passive Smoke Exposure and Otitis Media in the First Year of Life. Pediatrics. 1995;95(5):670–677
- 15) Hackshaw A, Rodeck C, Boniface S. Maternal smoking in pregnancy and birth defects:a systematic review bsed on 173687 malformed cases and 11.7 million controls. 2011;17(5):589-604
- 16) Hadley CB, Main DM, Gabbe SG. Risk Factors for Preterm Premature Rupture of the Fetal Membranes. Am J Perinatol. 1990;7(4):374–379
- 17) Handler AS, Mason ED, Rosenberg DL, et al. The relationship between exposure during pregnancy to cigarette smoking and cocaine use and placenta previa. AJOG. 1994;170(3):884-889
- 18) Harger JH, Hsing AW, Tuomala RE, et al. Risk factors for preterm premature rupture of fetal membranes: A multicenter case-control study. AMOJ. 1990;163(1 Pt 1):130-137
- 19) Honein MA, Paulozzi LJ, Watkins ML Maternal smoking and birth defects:validity of birth certificate data for effect estimation. Public Health Rep. 2001;116(4):327-335
- 20) Ho-yen DO, Spence VA, Moody JP, et al. Why smoke fewer cigarettes? BMJ. 1982;284:1905-1907
- 21) Kallen K. Maternal smoking and congenital heart defects. Eur J Epidemiology. 1999;15:731-737
- 22) Kapeu AS, Loustarinen T, Jellum E, et al. Is smoking an independent risk factor for invasive cervical cancer? A nested case-control study within Nordic biobanks. Am J Epidemiolity. 2009;169:480-488
- 23) Kries RV,Toschke AM, Koketzko B, et al. Maternal Smoking during Pregnancy and Childhood Obesity. Am J Epidemiology. 2002;156(10):954-961
- 24) Malik S, Cleves MA, Honein MA, et al. Maternal Smoking and Congenital Heart Defects. Pediatrics. 2008;121(4):e810-e816
- 25) Mitchell EA, Tuohy PG, Brunt JM. Risk Factors for Sudden Infant Death Syndrome Following the Prevention Campaign in New Zealand: A Prospective Study. Pediatrics. 1997;100(5):835–840

- 26) Montgomery SM, Ekbom A. Smoking during pregnancy and diabetes mellitus in a British longitudinal birth cohort. BMJ. 2002;324:26
- 27) Nafstad P, Jaakkola JJK, Hagen JA, et al. Breastfeeding,maternal smoking and lower respiratory tract infections. Eur Respir J. 1996;9(12):2623–2629
- 28) Omori M,Morozumi T,Inagaki K, et al. Position Paper:Smoking and periodontal tissue. Journal of the Japanese Society of Periodontology. 2011;53(1):40-49
- 29) Pechacek TF, Babb S. Commentary:How acute and reversible are the cardiovascular risks of secondhand smoke? BMJ. 2004;328:977–983
- 30) Raymond EG, Cnattingius S, Kiely JL. Effects of maternal age,parity,and smoking on the risk of stillbirth. BJOG. 1994;101(4):301-306
- 31) Raymond EG, Mills JL. Maternal risk factors and associated fetal conditions. Acta Obstet Gynecol Scand. 1993;72(8):633-639
- 32) Sargent RP, Shepard RM, Glantz SA. Reduced incidence of admissions for myocardial infarction associated with public smoking ban:before and after study. BMJ. 2004;328:977-980
- 33) US Department of Health and Human Services:The health consequences of smoking: a report of the Surgeon General.[Atlanta, Ga.]:Dept. of Health and Human Services,Centers for Disease Control and Prevention,National Center for Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion,Office on Smoking and Health:Washington D.C. For sale by the Supt. of Docs. U.S.G.P.O.,2004(Review)
- 34) US Department of Health and Human Services:women and Smoking: A Report of the Surgeon General.Dept. of Health and HumanServices.2001(Review)
- 35) Wakschlag LS, Lahey BB, Loeber R, et al. Maternal Smoking During Pregnancy and the Risk of Conduct Disorder in Boys. Arch Gen Psychiatry. 1997;54(7)670-676
- 36) Weitzman M, Gormaker S, Walker DK, et al. Maternal Smoking and Childhood Asthma. Pediatrics. 1990;85(4):505–511
- 37) Weitzman M, Gortmaker S, Sobol A. Maternal Smoking and Behavior Problems of Children. Pediatrics. 1992;90(3):342-349
- 38) WHO. Tobacco Free Initiative(FTI):Questions and answers on electronic cigarettes or electronic nicotine deliverysystems(ENDS). 2013
- 39) Winickoff JP, Friebely Joan Tanski SE, et al. Beliefs About the Health Effects of "Thirdhand" smoke and Home Smoking Bans. Pediatrics. 2009;123:e74-e79
- 40) Yasuda T, Cjima T, Nakamura M, et al. Postpartum smoking relapse among women who quit during pregnancy:Cross-sectional study in Japan. The Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Research. 2013;39(11):1505-1512